

## **Dr. Andrew Young**

Texas Tech University  
A.T.young@ttu.edu

### **Education and Post Graduate Training**

Ph D, Emory University, 2003.

Major: Economics

Dissertation Title: Exposing a Prejudice Against a Bias: Three Essays on Biased Technical Change in Macroeconomics

BA, College of the Holy Cross, 1997.

Major: Economics

### **Academic and Professional Experience**

**Full Professor, Texas Tech University (August 2016 – Present).**

**Associate Professor, West Virginia University. (July 2011 – August 2016).**

**Assistant Professor, West Virginia University. (August 2009 - June 2011).**

Teaching classes and conducting academic research.

**Assistant Professor, University of Mississippi. (August 24, 2004 - May 1, 2009).**

Taught "Money and Banking" (9 sections), "Principles of Macroeconomics" (2 sections), "Advanced Macroeconomics" (3 sections), and "Introduction to Economics" (1 section).

Conducted academic research.

**Visiting Professor, Emory University. (August 24, 2003 - May 1, 2004).**

Taught "Money and Banking" (2 sections), "Seminar on New Classical Macroeconomics", and "Quantitative Methods".

## **RESEARCH**

### **Published Intellectual Contributions**

#### **Journal Article, Academic Journal**

Young, A. T. (Forthcoming). Hospitalitas: Barbarian Settlements and Constitutional Foundations of Medieval Europe. *Journal of Institutional Economics*.

Young, A. T. (Forthcoming). How the City Air Made Us Free: The Self-Governing Medieval City and the Bourgeois Revaluation. *Journal of Private Enterprise*.

Harger, K. R., Young, A. T., Hall, J. C. (Forthcoming). Globalization, Institutions, and Income Convergence. *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*.

- Young, A. T., Tackett, M. Y. (Forthcoming). Globalization and the Decline in Labor Shares: Exploring the Relationship beyond Trade and Financial Flows. *European Journal of Political Economy*.
- Schlosky, M. T., Young, A. T. (Forthcoming). Can Foreign Aid Motivate Institutional Reform? An Evaluation of the HIPC Initiative. *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Economic Policy*.
- Young, A. T., Tarabar, D. (2017). Liberalizing Reforms and the European Union: Accession, Membership, and Convergence. *Southern Economic Journal*. 83(4), 932-951.
- Young, A. T., Naghsh Nejad, M. (2016). Want Freedom, Will Travel: Emigrant Self-Selection according to Institutional Quality. *European Journal of Political Economy*. 45(S), 71-84.
- Bologna, J., Lacombe, D. J., Young, A. T. (2016). A Spatial Analysis of Incomes and Institutional Quality: Evidence from US Metropolitan Areas. *Journal of Institutional Economics*. 12(1): 191-216.
- Young, A. T., Bologna, J. (2016). Crises and Government: Some Empirical Evidence. *Contemporary Economic Policy*. 34(2): 234-249.
- Young, A. T., Zuleta, H. (2016). Golden Rules for Wages. *Southern Economic Journal*. 83(1): 253-270.
- Young, A. T.. (2016). What does it take for a roving bandit settle down? Theory and an illustrative history of the Visigoths. *Public Choice*, 168(1), 75-102.
- Mulholland, S. E., Young, A. T. (2016). Occupational licensing and interstate migration. *Cato Journal*. 36(1): 17-31.
- Young, A. T. (2015). Choosing political rules under rule utilitarianism: Constitutional political economy and the moral foundations of capitalism. *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*. 14(2): 86-92.
- Young, A. T., Wiseman, T. (2015). Is Foreign Aid a a Pure Public Good for Donor Country Citizens?. *Constitutional Political Economy*, 26(4), 421-433.
- Sheehan, K., Young, A. T. (2015). It's a Small World After All: Internet Access and Institutional Quality. *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 33(4), 649-667.
- Young, A. T. (2015). From Caesar to Tacitus: Changes in Early Germanic Governance circa 50 BC-50 AD. *Public Choice*. 164(3): 357-378.
- Young, A. T., Olson, E. (2015). Discretionary Monetary Policy, Quantitative Easing, and the Decline in US Labor Share. *Economics and Business Letters*, 4(2), 63-78.
- Young, A. T. (2014). Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth. *European Journal of Political Economy*. 36: 195-208.
- Young, A. T., Levy, D. (2014). Explicit Evidence of an Implicit Contract. *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization*. 30(4): 804-832.
- Young, A. T. Choosing Political Rules under Rule Utilitarianism: Constitutional Political Economy and the Moral Foundations of Capitalism. *Journal of Economics and Finance Education*.

- Young, A. T., Wiseman, T., Hogan, T. (2014). Changing Perceptions of Maturity Mismatch in the US Banking System: Evidence from Equity Markets. *Southern Economic Journal*. 81(1): 193-210.
- Young, A. T., Wiseman, T. (2014). Religion: Productive or Unproductive?. *Journal of Institutional Economics*. 10(1): 21-45.
- Young, A. T., Lawson, R. A. (2014). Capitalism and Labor Shares: A Cross-Country Panel Study, 1970 to 2010. *European Journal of Political Economy*. 33: 20-36.
- Young, A. T., Dove, J. A. (2013). Policing the Chain Gang: Panel Cointegration Analysis of the Stability of the Suffolk System, 1825-1858. *Journal of Macroeconomics*. 37: 182-196.
- Young, A. T., Higgins, M. J., Levy, D. (2013). Heterogeneous Convergence. *Economics Letters*. 120(2): 238-241.
- Wiseman, T., Young, A. T. (2013). Economic Freedom, Entrepreneurship, & Income Levels: Some US State-Level Empirics. *American Journal of Entrepreneurship*. 6(1): 100-119
- Young, A. T., Sobel, R. (2013). Recovery and Reinvestment Act Spending at the State Level: Keynesian Stimulus or Distributive Politics. *Public Choice*. 155(3): 449-468.
- Young, A. T. (2013). US Elasticities of Substitution and Factor-Augmentation at the Industry Level. *Macroeconomic Dynamics*. 17(4): 861-897.
- Young, A. T., Zuleta, H. (2013). Remeasuring Labour's Share. *Applied Economics Letters*. 20(6): 549-553.
- Zuleta, H., Young, A. T. (2013). Labor Shares in a Model of Induced Innovation. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*. 24: 112-122.
- Young, A. T. (2012). The Time Structure of Production in the US: 2002-2009. *Review of Austrian Economics*.
- Young, A. T. (2011). Do US Federal Revenues and Expenditures Respond Asymmetrically to Budgetary Disequilibria?. *Applied Economics Letters*.
- Young, A. T. (2011). Illustrating the Importance of Austrian Business Cycle Theory: A Reply to Murphy, Barnett, and Block; A Call for Quantitative Study. *Review of Austrian Economics*.
- Young, A. T. (2010). A Government-Sponsored Crisis: How Fannie and Freddie Caused the Recession. *The Collegiate Journal of Economics*.
- Higgins, M. J., Young, A. T., Levy, D. (2010). Robust Correlates of County-Level Growth in the United States. *Applied Economics Letters*, 17(3), 293-296.
- Young, A. T. (2010). One of the Things We Know that Ain't So: Why US Labor's Share is not Relatively Stable. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 32(1), 90-102.
- Young, A. T., Shughart, W. F. (2010). The Consequences of the US DOJ's Antitrust Activities: A Macroeconomic Perspective. *Public Choice*, 142(3-4), 409-422.
- Young, A. T., Subrick, J. R. (2010). Nobility and Novelty: Finn Kydland and Edward Prescott's Contributions Viewed from Vienna. *Review of Austrian Economics*, 23(1), 35-53.

- Young, A. T. (2009). Tax-Spend or Fiscal Illusion? Allowing for Asymmetric Revenue Effects in Expenditure Error-Correction Models. *Cato Journal*, 29(3), 469-485.
- Young, A. T., Du, S. (2009). Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle? Evidence from NBER Reference Dates and Real GDP. *Southern Economic Journal*, 76(2), 310-327.
- Young, A. T. (2009). A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth: Reply to Engelhardt. *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, 12(2), 63-67.
- Higgins, M. J., Young, A. T., Levy, D. (2009). Federal, State, and Local Government: Evaluating their Separate Roles in US Growth. *Public Choice*, 139(3-4), 493-507.
- Young, A. T. (2009). A Capital-Based Theory of Secular Growth. *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, 12(1), 36-51.
- Young, A. T. (2008). Replacing Incomplete Markets with a Complete Mess: Katrina and the NFIP. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 35(8), 561-568.
- Young, A. T., Higgins, M. J., Levy, D. (2008). Sigma Convergence versus Beta Convergence: Evidence from U.S. County-Level Data. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, 40(5), 1083-1093.
- Young, A. T., Blue, A. K. (2007). Retail Prices during a Change in Monetary Regimes: Evidence from Sears, Roebuck Catalogs, 1938-1951. *Managerial and Decision Economics*, 28(7), 763-775.
- Higgins, M. J., Levy, D., Young, A. T. (2006). Growth and Convergence across the U.S.: Evidence from County-Level Data. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(4), 671-681.
- Young, A. T. (2005). Reallocating Labor to Initiate Changes in Capital Structure: Hayek Revisited. *Economics Letters*, 89(3), 275-282.
- Young, A. T. (2004). Labor's Share Fluctuations, Biased Technical Change and the Business Cycle. *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 7(4), 916-931.
- Levy, D., Young, A. T. (2004). 'The Real Thing': Nominal Price Rigidity of the Nickel Coke, 1886-1959. *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking*, 36(4), 765-799.
- Block, W., Young, A. T. (1999). Enterprising Education: Doing Away with the Public School System. *International Journal of Value-Based Management*, 12(3), 195-207.
- Schap, D., Young, A. T. (1999). Enterprise and Biodiversity: Do Market Forces Yield Diversity of Life?. *Cato Journal*, 19(1), 49-67.

### **Book Review**

- Young, A. T. (2010). In Laura Razzolini (Ed.), *Book Review: The Invisible Hook* (3rd ed., vol. 76). Richmond, VA: Southern Economic Journal.

### **Book, Chapter in Scholarly Book-New**

- Young, A. T. (2014). In Joshua Hall (Ed.), *Twenty Dollars Can Buy Many Peanuts! Money and The Simpsons* (pp. pp. 41-51). Stanford, CA: "Homer Economicus: The Simpsons and Economics" Stanford University Press.

Young, A. T. In Christopher Coyne, Peter Boettke (Ed.), *Austrian Business Cycle theory: A Modern Perspective*. Oxford University Press.

## Presentations Given

Young, A. T., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Hospitalitas," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans. (November 22, 2015).

Young, A. T., Western Economic Association International Conference, "Hospitalitas," Western Economic Association International, Honolulu, HI. (June 30, 2015).

Young, A. T., Public Choice Society Conference, "Visigothic Retinues: Roving Bandits that Succeeded Rome," Public Choice Society, San Antonio, TX. (March 14, 2015).

Young, A. T., Public Choice Society Conference, "Want Freedom will Travel: Emigrant Self Selection According to Institutional Quality," Public Choice Society, San Antonio, TX. (March 13, 2015).

Hall, J. (Presenter Only), Young, A. T. (Presenter Only), Horwitz, S. (Presenter Only), Gitter, S. (Presenter Only), Allied Social Science Association, "Homer-Economicus: The Simpsons and Economics," Annual Humor Session, Boston, MA. (January 4, 2015).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), NAGHSH, M. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Want Freedom, Will Travel: Emigrant Self-Selection According to Institutional Quality," Southern Economic Association, Atlanta, GA. (November 22, 2014).

Young, A. T., Wirth Institute Workshop on Austrian Economics, "Mortgages and Risk in the US and Canada," Wirth Institute, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada. (November 1, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Tarabar, D. (Author Only), Economic Freedom of the World Network Annual Conference, "Does the European Union promote Convergence in Economic Freedom?," Friedrich Naumann Institute, Brussels, Belgium. (October 6, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Higgins, M. J. (Author Only), Lacombe, D. J. (Author Only), Sell, B. (Author Only), Mississippi State University Economics and finance Seminar Series, "The Direct and Indirect Effects of Small Business Administration Lending," Mississippi State University, Starkville, MS. (September 26, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "Capital, Growth and Business Cycles: Roger Garrison's Contributions to an Austrian Macroeconomics," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 14, 2014).

Young, A. T., Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "More or Less Barbarous? Changes in Institutions of Germanic Governance from Caesar to Tacitus," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 14, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Association of Private Enterprise Education Conference, "Dr. Young will discuss aspects of the Ph.D. program in Economics at West Virginia University," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 4, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Sorokina, M. (Author Only), Institute for the Study of Labor Seminar Series, "Does International Labor Mobility Lead to Lower Labor Shares?," Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany. (March 13, 2014).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Levy, D. (Author Only), American Economic Association Meetings, "Explicit Evidence on an Implicit Contract," American Economic Association, Philadelphia, PA. (January 5, 2014).

Young, A. T., Southern Economic Association Meeting, "Do Unions Increase Labor Shares? Evidence from US Industry-Level Data," Southern Economic Association, Tampa, FL. (November 25, 2013).

Young, A. T., Free Market Institute Public Lecture, "It's a Small World After All: Globalization, Interconnectedness, and the Wealth of Nations," The Free Market Institute at Texas Tech, Lubbock, TX. (October 17, 2013).

Young, A. T., Samford University Public Lecture, "A Government Sponsored Crisis," Samford University, Birmingham, AL. (April 30, 2013).

Young, A. T., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "New Centers in Economic Education," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Hawaii. (April 15, 2013).

Young, A. T., Public Choice Society Conference, "Sovereign Debt Crises and Institutional Quality," Public Choice Society, New Orleans, LA. (March 8, 2013).

Young, A. T., Sheehan, K. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA. (November 16, 2012).

Young, A. T., Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Is Foreign Aid a Public Good," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2, 2012).

Young, A. T., Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Public Choice Societies Second World Congress, "Economic Freedom, Entrepreneurship, and Income Levels," Public Choice Society, Miami, FL. (March 9, 2012).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Economic Freedom and Labor's Share," Southern Economic Association, Washington DC. (November 20, 2011).

Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Sheehan, K. (Author Only), James Madison University Economics Speaker Series, "Foreign Aid, Institutional Quality, and Growth," James Madison University, Harrisonburg, VA. (October 11, 2011).

Young, A. T., Southern Economic Association Annual Meeting, "Evidence of Induced Innovation in U.S. Sectoral Capital's Shares," Southern Economic Association, Atlanta. (November 22, 2010).

Young, A. T., Midwest Macroeconomics Meetings, "Recent Developments in the Maturity Structure of Bank Balance Sheets," Michigan State University, East Lansing. (April 30, 2010).

Young, A. T., Association of Private Enterprise Education Annual Conference, "A Prospect Theory of Government Deficits," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas. (April 13, 2010).

Young, A. T., Economics Liberty Lecture Series, "A Government-Sponsored Crisis: How Fannie, Freddie, and the Fed Caused the Recession," Penn State Erie, Erie, PA. (March 25, 2010).

- Young, A. T. (Presenter & Author), Wiseman, T. (Author Only), Hogan, T. (Author Only), Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, "20th Century Developments in the Maturity Structure of Bank Assets," Southern Economic Association, San Antonio, TX. (November 2009).
- Young, A. T., Southern Economic Association Annual Meetings, "Prospect Theory of Fiscal Deficits and Government Debt," Southern Economic Association, San Antonio. (November 2009).
- Young, A. T., George Mason University, Economics Department Seminar, "Fractional Reserves and Economic Growth," George Mason University, Fairfax, VA. (December 2008).
- Young, A. T., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Robust Correlates of Economic Growth," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2008).
- Young, A. T., Southern Economic Association Meetings, "Tax-Spend or Fiscal Illusion," Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA. (November 2007).
- Young, A. T., San Jose State University, Economics Department Seminar Series, "Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle?," San Jose State University, San Jose, CA. (January 2007).
- Young, A. T., University of Alabama, Economics Department Seminar Series, "Did Leaving the Gold Standard Tame the Business Cycle?," University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL. (November 2006).
- Young, A. T., Association of Private Enterprise Education Meetings, "Federal, State, and Local Government: Do Any of Them Cause Growth?," Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV. (April 2006).
- Young, A. T., ITAM Seminar Series, "One of the Things we Know that Ain't So," Cetner for Economic Research, ITAM, Mexico City, Mexico. (April 2005).

## **Contracts, Grants and Sponsored Research**

### **Grant**

- Young, A. T. (Principal), "Charles G. Koch Foundation Charitable Foundation Mentorship Program," Sponsored by Charles G. Koch Charitable Foundation, Private, \$8,500.00. (April 4, 2009 - April 2010).
- Young, A. T. (Principal), "University of Mississippi, College of Liberal Arts Summer Research Grant," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2007 - September 29, 2008).
- Young, A. T. (Principal), "William Winter Institute for Racial Reconciliation Grant," Sponsored by William Winter Institute for Racial Reconciliation, State, \$3,000.00. (October 1, 2006 - April 1, 2007).
- Young, A. T. (Principal), "University of Mississippi, College of Liberal Arts Summer Research Grant," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2005 - September 29, 2006).
- Young, A. T. (Principal), "University of Mississippi Faculty Research Fellowship," Sponsored by University of Mississippi, State, \$8,000.00. (May 1, 2005 - February 1, 2006).

## Intellectual Contributions in Submission

### Journal Article, Academic Journal

- Bologna, J., Young, A. T. (2016). Crises and Government: Some Empirical Evidence.
- Harger, K., Young, A. T. Globalization and Income Convergence. *Constitutional Political Economy*.
- Young, A. T., Sorokina, M. Globalization and the Decline in Labor Shares. *European Journal of Political Economy*.
- Young, A. T. Hospitalitas. *Journal of Legal Studies*.
- Young, A. T., schlosky, M. Can Foreign Aid Motivate Institutional Reform? An Evaluation of the HIPC Initiative. *Journal of Private Enterprise*.
- Young, A. T., Higgins, M. J., Lacombe, D. J., Sell, B. The Direct and Indirect Effects of Small Business Administration Lending on Growth: Evidence from U.S. County-Level Data. *Research Policy*.
- Wolf, K. R., Young, A. T. Globalization and Income Convergence. *Constitutional Political Economy*.

## Research in Progress

- ""Does International Labor Mobility Lead to Lower Labor Shares?"" (On-Going).
- ""It' a Small World After All: Internet Access and Institutional Quality"" (On-Going).
- ""Religion and AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa: Unbundling Religious Institutions:"" (On-Going).
- ""The Spatial Impact of Peers in the Workforce: Modeling Shirking Using Major League Baseball"" (On-Going).

## SERVICE

### Professional Service

- Editorial Review Board Member, Journal of Private Enterprise. (April 17, 2015 - Present).
- Editor, Associate Editor, Southern Economic Journal. (August 11, 2014 - Present).
- Editor, Associate Editor, Contemporary Economic Policy (Western Economic Association), Fountain Valley, CA. (January 9, 2014 - Present).
- Editorial Review Board Member, Review of Austrian Economics. (October 24, 2012 - Present).



Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (November 7, 2015 - December 8, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Independent Review. (November 6, 2015 - December 8, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (November 7, 2015 - December 4, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Institutional Economics. (October 10, 2015 - November 7, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Private Enterprise. (September 15, 2015 - October 30, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Empirical Economics. (July 14, 2015 - September 18, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (June 8, 2015 - July 9, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Private Enterprise. (April 7, 2015 - April 17, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (March 27, 2015 - March 31, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (March 26, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Information Economics and Policy. (February 27, 2015 - March 20, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (January 26, 2015 - March 19, 2015).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (October 24, 2014 - December 5, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of International Economics. (October 1, 2014 - November 14, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (June 8, 2014 - September 5, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (July 22, 2014 - July 31, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, European Journal of Political Economy. (June 13, 2014 - July 28, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (May 4, 2014 - June 12, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of International Development. (April 11, 2014 - May 19, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Bulletin. (April 7, 2014 - May 4, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (March 25, 2014 - May 4, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (November 11, 2013 - January 9, 2014).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (November 4, 2013 - December 6, 2013).

Provided evaluation letter for economics tenure candidate., Hofstra University, Tenure Committee, Hempstead, New York. (August 9, 2013 - September 5, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (July 26, 2013 - August 20, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (March 16, 2013 - May 6, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Political Economy. (March 3, 2013 - April 8, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Constitutional Political Economy. (February 1, 2013 - March 9, 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Research Policy. (October 2012 - January 2013).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Empirical Economics. (September 19, 2012 - November 11, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (May 5, 2012 - July 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (March 25, 2012 - May 14, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (March 22, 2012 - May 14, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Studies. (February 13, 2012 - April 30, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, The World Economy. (April 9, 2012 - April 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, The World Economy. (February 13, 2012 - April 24, 2012).

Reviewer, Journal Article, American Economic Review. (April 11, 2011 - July 28, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (June 7, 2011 - June 11, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (January 18, 2011 - March 20, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Souther Economic Journal. (December 8, 2010 - February 9, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Macroeconomics. (December 6, 2010 - February 9, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Applied Economics. (November 28, 2010 - January 21, 2011).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Eastern Economic Journal. (September 17, 2010 - December 8, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking. (October 1, 2010 - October 29, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (September 12, 2010 - October 26, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Public Choice. (September 8, 2010 - October 23, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking. (March 18, 2010 - March 19, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (January 7, 2010 - March 8, 2010).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics. (August 2009 - December 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Macroeconomic Dynamics. (October 2009 - November 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (January 2009).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Austrian Economics. (October 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Explorations in Economic History. (April 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics. (January 2008).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Inquiry. (December 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Applied Economics. (September 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economic Inquiry. (August 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Economic Growth. (August 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Economics Letters. (February 2007).

Reviewer, Journal Article, B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics. (May 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking. (April 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Southern Economic Journal. (February 2006).

Reviewer, Journal Article, Review of Income and Wealth. (April 2005).

## **Public Service**

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (December 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM. (August 11, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 13, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-FM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 8, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (April 21, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (March 10, 2015).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (December 6, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (November 11, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 16, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (August 12, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (July 8, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (June 10, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (May 15, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (April 8, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (March 4, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WZZW-AM, Huntington, WV. (February 14, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (January 7, 2014).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Richmond, VA. (December 16, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WKCT-AM, Bowling Green, KY. (November 7, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WINA-AM, Charlottesville, VA. (October 29, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (October 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WKCT-AM, Bowling Green, KY. (October 10, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Richmond, VA. (September 27, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRVA-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 27, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WHIS-AM, Bluefield, WV. (September 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (September 24, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WRNR-AM, Martinsburg, WV. (August 28, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WVVV-FM, Parkersburg, WV. (August 26, 2013).

Guest Speaker, WVVV-FM, Parkersbrug, WV. (August 26, 2013).

op-ed commentator, Charleston Gazette, Charleston, WV. (June 14, 2012).

Guest Speaker, WV Business and Industry Council (BIC), Logan, WV. (November 7, 2011).

Guest Speaker, Decision Makers (TV Show), Morgantown, WV. (October 23, 2011).

Guest Speaker, West Virginia House of Delegates, Charleston, WV. (January 20, 2010).

## **GENERAL**

### **Professional Memberships**

American Economic Association. (September 1, 2002 - Present).

Southern Economic Association. (September 1, 1999 - Present).